

Journal of the British Cardiovascular Society

Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at http://heart.bmj.com/ifora. Articles must be submitted electronically http:// submit-heart.bmj.com. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Heart an exclusive licence to publish http:// heart.bmj.com/ifora/licence.dtl

Editorial office

Heart RM.I Publishing Group BMA House, Tavistock Square London WC1H 9JR, UK

T: +44 (0) 20 7383 6235 +44 (0) 20 7383 6668 E: heartjnl@bmjgroup.com

ISSN: 1355-6037 (print) ISSN: 1468-201X (online)

Impact factor 4.141

Disclaimer: Heart is owned and published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd (a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association) and the British Cardiovascular Society. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of Heart. Heart follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on

Heart is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group, the British Cardiovascular Society or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of Heart or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright © 2008 BMJ Publishing Group and British Cardiovascular Society. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without prior permission.

Heart is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by The Charlesworth Group, and printed in the UK on acid-free paper from sustainable forests by Latimer Trend & Co Limited, Plymouth, UK.

Heart (USPS No: 002-154) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and distributed in the USA by SPP, 75 Aberdeen Road, Emigsville, PA 17318. Periodicals postage paid at Emigsville, PA. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Heart, PO Box 437, Emigsville, PA 17318-0437, USA.

Featured editorial

1519 Radiation risk from coronary artery disease imaging: how do different diagnostic tests compare?

A J Einstein

Editorials

- 1522 How dangerous is echocardiographic contrast? T H Marwick
- **1524** Monitoring trends in acute coronary syndromes: can we use hospital admission

M Avendano, I Soerjomataram

- **1526** Assessment and management of low-gradient, low ejection fraction aortic stenosis C Tribouillov, F Lévy
- 1528 Is it cardiac? Assessment of syncope with a scoring system R Romero-Ortuno, R A Kenny
- 1530 Should radial artery access be the "gold standard" for PCI? M Hamon, J Nolan

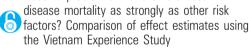
Global burden of cardiovascular disease

1534 Incidence of acute rheumatic fever in the world: a systematic review of population-based studies

K B Tibazarwa, J A Volmink, B M Mayosi

Rapid communication

1541 Does IQ predict total and cardiovascular



G D Batty, M J Shipley, C R Gale, L H Mortensen, I J Deary

Viewpoint

1545 What is the role of the aorta in directing coronary blood flow?

> J E Davies, K H Parker, D P Francis, A D Hughes, I Mayet

Original articles

1548 Acute coronary syndromes



G De Luca, C M Gibson, F Bellandi, S Murphy, M Maioli, M Noc, U Zeymer, D Dudek, H-R Arntz, S Zorman, H M Gabriel, A Emre, D Cutlip, G Biondi-Zoccai, T Rakowski, M Gyongyosi, P Marino, K Huber, A W J van't Hof

1559 Predictors of slow flow during primary percutaneous coronary intervention: an intravascular ultrasound-virtual histology study I H Bae, T-G Kwon, D-W Hyun, C S Rihal, A Lerman

1565 Women younger than 65 years with diabetes mellitus are a high-risk group after myocardial infarction: a report from the Swedish Register of Information and Knowledge about Swedish Heart Intensive Care Admission (RIKS-HIA) A Norhammar, U Stenestrand, J Lindbäck, L Wallentin, on behalf of the Register of Information and Knowledge about Swedish Heart Intensive Care Admission (RIKS-HIA)

1571 Cardiac imaging and non-invasive testing



Safety of myocardial flash-contrast echocardiography in combination with dobutamine stress testing for the detection of ischaemia in 5250

C Aggeli, G Giannopoulos, G Roussakis, E Christoforatou, G Marinos, C Toli, C Pitsavos, C Stefanadis

Heart failure and cardiomyopathy

1580 Predictors of reduction in mitral regurgitation in patients undergoing cardiac resynchronisation treatment

> T Z Nagvi, A M Rafique, C Swerdlow, S Verma, R J Siegel, K Tolstrup, W Kerwin, J Goodman, D Gallik, E Gang, C T Peter

Epidemiology

1589 Explaining trends in coronary heart disease hospitalisations in New Zealand: trend for admissions and incidence can be in opposite directions

> W C Chan, C Wright, M Tobias, S Mann, R Jackson

- **1594** Secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease in different primary healthcare systems with and without pay-for-performance M E Cupples, M C Byrne, S M Smith, C S Leathem, A W Murphy
- **1601** Cost-effectiveness of a disease management programme for secondary prevention of coronary heart disease and heart failure in primary care

D A Turner, S Paul, M A Stone, A Juarez-Garcia, I Squire, K Khunti

MORE CONTENTS ►



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.

Articles carrying the Unlocked Logo are freely available online under the BMJ Journals unlocked scheme See http://heart.bmj.com/info/unlocked.dtl



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk



Heart rhythm disorders and pacemakers

- 1607 Warfarin for the prevention of systemic embolism in patients with non-valvular atrial fibrillation: a meta-analysis
 - L V Andersen, P Vestergaard, P Deichgraeber, J S Lindholt, L S Mortensen, L Frost
- 1614 The Northern Ireland Public Access
 Defibrillation (NIPAD) study: effectiveness in urban and rural populations
 M J Moore, A J Hamilton, K J Cairns,
 A Marshall, B M Glover, C J McCann, J Jordan,
 F Kee, A A J Adgey
- **1620** Clinical predictors of cardiac syncope at initial evaluation in patients referred urgently to a general hospital: the EGSYS score

 A Del Rosso, A Ungar, R Maggi, F Giada,

 N R Petix, T De Santo, C Menozzi, M Brignole

Valvular heart disease

- 1627 Myocardial blood flow in patients with low-flow, low-gradient aortic stenosis: differences between true and pseudo-severe aortic stenosis. Results from the multicentre TOPAS (Truly or Pseudo-Severe Aortic Stenosis) study I G Burwash, M Lortie, P Pibarot, R A de Kemp, S Graf, G Mundigler, A Khorsand, C Blais, H Baumgartner, J G Dumesnil, Z Hachicha, J DaSilva, R S B Beanlands
- **1634** The bicuspid aortic valve: an integrated phenotypic classification of leaflet morphology and aortic root shape *B M Schaefer, M B Lewin, K K Stout, E Gill, A Prueitt, P H Byers, C M Otto*
- **1639** Moderate patient-prosthesis mismatch after valve replacement for severe aortic stenosis has no impact on short-term and long-term mortality *J Mascherbauer, R Rosenhek, C Fuchs, E Pernicka, U Klaar, C Scholten, M Heger, G Wollenek, G Maurer, H Baumgartner*

Technology and guidelines

1646 NICE guidelines for the use of drug-eluting stents: how do we establish worth?

M. A. de Belder

- **1648** Commentary on drug-eluting stents: to use or not to use—that is the question!

 M E Pfisterer
- **1650** Commentary on drug-eluting stents: NICE technology appraisal guidance *J Richardson, A Stevens, D Barnett, C Longson*

Featured correspondence

1653 Letters

Education in Heart

- **1656** Statins: established indications and controversial subgroups *J W Jukema, S C Bergheanu*
- **1663** Repaired tetralogy of Fallot in the adult: monitoring and management *K V Huehnergarth, M Gurvitz, K K Stout, C M Otto*
- **1670** Aortic intramural haematoma *A F Bolger*

JournalScan

1675 Cardiovascular highlights from non-cardiology iournals

Images in cardiology

- **1533** Systolic dysfunction induced by right ventricular apical pacing: visualisation using real-time three-dimensional echocardiography *H Burri, C Frangos, R Lerch*
- **1578** Electrical aspects of Brugada: hyperkalaemia and intoxication with phenothiazines *F Garnier, A Mathe, R Bruyeres*
- **1593** Fresh thrombus formation in left atrial appendage after temporary suspension of warfarin treatment in a patient with mitral stenosis and atrial fibrillation *S K S Lairikyengbam, C Knight, A Deaner*

Miscellanea

1619 Web Top 10

Subscription Information

Heart is published monthly; subscribers receive all supplements and Education in Heart ISSN 1355-6037 (print); 1468-201X (online)

Institutional Rates 2008

Print

£456; US\$866; €675

Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution. Print is available at deeply discounted rates for online subscribers; details available online at http://group.bmj.com/group/subs-sales or contact the Subscription Manager in the UK (see above right)

Personal Rates 2008

Print (includes online access at no additional cost) £172: US\$318: €255

Online only

£95; US\$176; €141

Education in Heart online only

£37; US\$68; €55

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at http://group.bmj.com/group/subs-sales (payment by Visa/Mastercard only)

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details, call us or visit www.bmj.com/subscriptions/vatandpaymentinfo.dtl